

Higher Classification¹

Kingdom: Animalia, **Phylum:** Arthropoda, **Class:** Insecta, **Order:** Lepidoptera, **Superfamily:** Papilionoidea

Family (F:), Subfamily (sF:) and Tribe (T:)	Scientific Name ¹	English Name ¹
F: Hesperiidae (Skippers)		
sF: Eudaminae (Spreadwing Skippers)		
	Astraptes anaphus annetta	Yellow-tipped Flasher
	Autochton vectilucis	Central American Banded-Skipper
	Urbanus pronus	Pronus Longtail
sF: Hesperinae (Grass Skippers)		
T: Anthoptini	Synapte salenus salenus	Salenus Faceted-Skipper
T: Calpodini	Calpododes cf. ethlius	Brazilian Skipper
	Talides alternata	Alternate Ruby-eye
T: Hesperiini	Hylephila cf. phyleus phyleus	Fiery Skipper
	Poanes inimica	Yellow-stained Skipper
	Poanes cf. zabulon	Hobomok Skipper
T: Moncini	Halotus angellus	Angellus Skipper
	Lerema accius	Clouded Skipper
	Remella rita	Rita's Remella
sF: Heteropterinae (Skipperlings)		
	Dalla lethaea	Schaus' Skipperling
sF: Pyrginae (Spread-wing Skippers)		
T: Achlyodidini	Doberes anticus	Dark Doberes
T: Carcharodini	Noctuana lactifera lactifera	Cryptic Skipper
T: Erynnini	Mylon cf. maimon	Common Mylon
F: Lycaenidae (Gossamerwings)		
sF: Theclinae (Hairstreaks)		
T: Eumaeini (Hairstreaks)	Contrafacia bassania	White-etched Hairstreak
F: Nymphalidae (Brushfoots)		
sF: Apaturinae (Emperors)		
	Doxocopa cyane mexicana	Mexican Emperor
	Doxocopa laurentia cherubina	Turquoise Emperor
sF: Biblidinae (Exotic Brushfoots)		
T: Callicorini	Diaethria anna anna	Anna's Eighty-eight
	Diaethria astala astala	Astala Eighty-eight
	Diaethria clymena marchalii	Widespread Eighty-eight
	Diaethria gabaza eupepla	Smudged Eighty-eight
	Diaethria pandama	Orange-striped Eighty-eight
T: Catonephelini	Catonephele chromis godmani	Sister-spotted Banner
T: Epiphelini	Epiphile iblis plusios	Plutonia Banner
sF: Charaxinae (Leafwings & Relatives)		
T: Anaeni	Consul electra electra	Pearly Leafwing
	Consul panariste jansoni	Blackened Leafwing

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F: Nymphalidae (Brushfoots) (cont'd)		
sF: Charaxinae (Leafwings & Relatives) (cont'd)		
T: <i>Anaeini</i> (cont'd)	<i>Fountainea glycerium glycerium</i>	Angled Leafwing
	<i>Fountainea nobilis peralta</i>	Noble Leafwing
	<i>Memphis ambrosia ambrosia</i>	Ambrosia Leafwing
	<i>Memphis arginussa eubaena</i>	Mottled Leafwing
	<i>Memphis aulica</i>	Aulica Leafwing
	<i>Memphis beatrix</i>	Beatrix Leafwing
	<i>Memphis elara</i>	Elara Leafwing
	<i>Memphis pithyusa pithyusa</i>	Pale-spotted Leafwing
	<i>Memphis proserpina</i>	Proserpina Leafwing
	<i>Memphis xenocles carolina</i>	Carolina Leafwing
T: <i>Preponini</i>	<i>Archaeoprepona amphimachus amphiktion</i>	White-spotted Prepona
	<i>Archaeoprepona demophon centralis</i>	One-spotted Prepona
sF: Cyrestinae (Daggerwings)		
T: <i>Cyrestini</i> (Daggerwings)	<i>Marpesia marcella valetta</i>	Purple-stained Daggerwing
	<i>Marpesia zerynthia dentigera</i>	Waiter Daggerwing
sF: Danainae (Monarch & Relatives)		
T: <i>Danaini</i>	<i>Danaus plexippus plexippus</i>	Monarch
T: <i>Ithomiini</i> (Clearwings & Tigerwings)	<i>Dircenna jemina</i>	Jemina Clearwing
	<i>Dircenna klugii</i>	Klug's Clearwing
	<i>Dircenna olyras relata</i>	Olyras Clearwing
	<i>Episcada salvinia</i>	Salvin's Clearwing
	<i>Episcada salvinia operi</i>	Salvin's Clearwing
	<i>Eutresis hypereia theope</i>	Crisp Tigerwing
	<i>Godyris nero</i>	Nero Clearwing
	<i>Greta annette</i>	White-spotted Clearwing
	<i>Greta annette championi</i>	White-spotted Clearwing
	<i>Greta polissena umbrana</i>	Polissena Clearwing
	<i>Hyposcada virginiana evanides</i>	Virginiana Clearwing
	<i>Ithomia heraldica heraldica</i>	Heraldica Clearwing
	<i>Ithomia patilla</i>	Patilla Clearwing
	<i>Mechanitis menapis saturata</i>	Menapis Tigerwing
	<i>Oleria vicina</i>	Vicina Clearwing
	<i>Olyras crathis staudingeri</i>	Crathis Tigerwing
	<i>Pteronymia artena</i>	Artena Clearwing
	<i>Pteronymia fulvimargo</i>	Fulvimargo Clearwing
	<i>Pteronymia simplex simplex</i>	Simple Clearwing
sF: Heliconiinae (Actinotes, Heliconians & Fritillaries)		
T: <i>Acraeini</i> (Actinotes)	<i>Actinote anteas</i>	Anteas Actinote
	<i>Altinote ozomene nox</i>	Lamplight Actinote
T: <i>Heliconiini</i> (Longwings)	<i>Dione junio junio</i>	Juno Longwing

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Family (F:), Subfamily (sF:) and Tribe (T:)	Scientific Name ¹	English Name ¹	
F: Nymphalidae (Brushfoots) (cont'd)			
sF: Heliconiinae (Actinotes, Heliconians & Fritillaries) (cont'd)			
T: Heliconiini (Longwings) (cont'd)	<i>Dione moneta poeyii</i>	Mexican Silverspot	
	<i>Dryadula phaetusa</i>	Banded Longwing	
	<i>Eueides procula vulgiformis</i>	Darkened Longwing	
	<i>Heliconius charithonia vazquezae</i>	Zebra Longwing	
	<i>Heliconius clysonymus montanus</i>	Montane Longwing	
	<i>Heliconius cydno or pachinus</i>		
	<i>Heliconius doris</i>	Doris Longwing	
	<i>Heliconius cydno or pachinus</i>		
	<i>Heliconius pachinus</i>	Pachinus Longwing	
<i>Heliconius erato petiverana</i>	Crimson-patched Longwing		
sF: Limenitidinae (Sisters & Admirals)			
T: Limenitidini	<i>Adelpha cocala lorzae</i>	Lorza's Sister	
	<i>Adelpha erymanthis erymanthis</i>	Erymanthis Sister	
	<i>Adelpha leucophthalma leucophthalma</i>	Leucophthalma Sister	
	<i>Adelpha lycorias melanippe</i>		
	<i>Adelpha tracta</i>	Tracta Sister	
sF: Nymphalinae (True Brushfoots)			
T: Coeini	<i>Historis acheronta acheronta</i>	Tailed Cecropian	
T: Melitaeini	<i>Anthanassa ardys</i>	Ardys Crescent	
	<i>Anthanassa atronia</i>	Brown Crescent	
	<i>Anthanassa crithona</i>	Orange-banded Crescent	
	<i>Anthanassa otanes</i>	Blackended Crescent	
	<i>Anthanassa otanes fulviplaga</i>	Blackened Crescent	
	<i>Anthanassa otanes otanes</i>	Blackened Crescent	
	<i>Anthanassa sosis</i>	Sosis Crescent	
	<i>Castilia fulgora</i>	Fulgora Crescent	
	<i>Chlosyne cf. janais janais</i>	Crimson-patch Checkerspot	
	<i>Tegosa anieta anieta</i>	Black-bordered Crescent	
	<i>Tegosa nigrella</i>	Nigrella Crescent	
	<i>Tegosa nigrella niveonotis</i>	Nigrella Crescent	
	T: Nymphalini	<i>Colobura dirce dirce</i>	Dirce Beauty
		<i>Hypanartia dione arcae</i>	Banded Mapwing
<i>Hypanartia godmanii</i>		Godman's Mapwing	
<i>Hypanartia kefersteini</i>		Mapwing	
<i>Hypanartia lethe</i>		Orange Mapwing	
<i>Hypanartia trimaculata autumnna</i>		Reddish Mapwing	
<i>Smyrna blomfieldia datis</i>		Blomfield's Beauty	
T: Victorinini	<i>Anartia fatima fatima</i>	Banded Peacock	
	<i>Siproeta epaphus epaphus</i>	Rusty-tipped Page	
sF: Satyrinae (Satyrs)			
T: Brassolini (Owl Butterflies)	<i>Caligo atreus dionysos</i>	Banded Owl-Butterfly	

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sF: Satyrinae (Satyrs) (cont'd)		
T: Brassolini (Owl Butterflies) (cont'd)	<i>Caligo brasiliensis sulanus</i>	Dark Owl-Butterfly
	<i>Eryphanis bubocula</i>	Bubocula Owl-Butterfly
	<i>Opoptera staudingeri staudingeri</i>	Staudinger's Owl-Butterfly
	<i>Opsiphanes bogotanus alajuela</i> ²	Bogota Owl-Butterfly ²
	<i>Opsiphanes cassina chiriquensis</i>	Split-banded Owl-Butterfly
	<i>Opsiphanes quiteria talamancensis</i>	Scalloped Owl-Butterfly
T: Morphini (Morphos & Antirrheas)	Morphini sp.	
T: Pronophilini	<i>Oxeoschistus hilara euriphyle</i>	Dot-banded Satyr
T: Satyrini	<i>Cissia confusa</i>	Confused Satyr
	<i>Cissia gigas</i> ³	
	<i>Cissia hermes</i>	
	<i>Cissia labe</i>	Labe Satyr
	<i>Cyllopsis argentella</i>	Ochre-patched Gemmed-Satyr
	<i>Cyllopsis philodice</i>	Pale-banded Gemmed-Satyr
	<i>Cyllopsis rogersi</i>	Costa Rican Gemmed-Satyr
	<i>Cyllopsis sp.</i>	
	<i>Drucina leonata</i>	Leonata Satyr
	<i>Forsterinaria neonympha</i>	White-dotted Satyr
	<i>Hermeuptychia harmonia</i>	Harmonia Satyr
	<i>Hermeuptychia hermes</i>	Hermes Satyr
	<i>Oxeoschistus cothon</i>	Lemon-patched Satyr
	<i>Oxeoschistus crothonides</i>	Rust-patched Satyr
	<i>Pareuptychia metaleuca</i>	White-banded Satyr
	<i>Pedaliodes dejecta dejecta</i>	Dejected Satyr
	<i>Pedaliodes manis</i>	Manis Satyr
	<i>Pronophila timanthes</i>	Timanthes Satyr
	<i>Pseudomaniola phaselis rogersi</i>	Fire-spotted Satyr
	<i>Satyrotaygetis satyrina</i>	Wide-bordered Satyr
	<i>Taygetis uzza</i>	Uzza Satyr
	<i>Ypthimoides renata</i>	Renata Satyr
F: Papilionidae (Swallowtails)		
sF: Papilioninae		
T: Leptocircini (Kite Swallowtails)	<i>Eurytides calliste olbius</i>	Yellow Kite-Swallowtail
T: Papilionini (Fluted Swallowtails)	<i>Papilio garamas syedra</i>	Magnificent Swallowtail
	<i>Papilio isidorus rhodostictus</i>	Ruby-patched Swallowtail
F: Pieridae (Whites & Yellows)		
sF: Coliadinae (Sulphurs & Yellows)		
	<i>Eurema दौरा eugenia</i>	Barred Yellow
	<i>Eurema salome</i>	Salome Yellow
	<i>Eurema salome jamapa</i>	Salome Yellow

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	Scientific Name ¹	English Name ¹
F: Pieridae (Whites & Yellows) (cont'd)		
sF: Coliadinae (Sulphurs & Yellows) (cont'd)		
	<i>Phoebis argante</i>	Dark Apricot Sulphur
	<i>Phoebis sennae marcellina</i>	Cloudless Sulphur
	<i>Pyrisitia nise nelphe</i>	Mimosa Yellow
sF: Dismorphiinae (Mimic-Whites)		
	<i>Dismorphia crisia lubina</i>	Crisia Mimic-White
	<i>Dismorphia zathoe pallidula</i>	Zathoe Mimic-White
	<i>Lieinix nemesis</i>	Frosted Mimic-White
	<i>Lieinix nemesis atthis</i>	Frosted Mimic-White
	<i>Lieinix viridifascia</i>	Greenish Mimic-White
sF: Pierinae (Whites)		
T: Pierini (Whites)	<i>Catasticta ctemene actinotis</i>	Darkened Dartwhite
	<i>Catasticta flisa melanisa</i>	Narrow-banded Dartwhite
	<i>Catasticta hegemon hegemon</i>	Frosted Dartwhite
	<i>Catasticta nimbece bryson</i>	Mexican Dartwhite
	<i>Catasticta sisamnus smalli</i>	Whitened Dartwhite
	<i>Catasticta teutila flavomaculata</i>	Pure-banded Dartwhite
	<i>Catasticta theresa</i>	Small Dartwhite
	<i>Leodonta dysoni</i>	Dyson's White
	<i>Leodonta dysoni dysoni</i>	Dyson's White
	<i>Leptophobia aripa elodia</i>	Mountain White
	<i>Leptophobia caesis tenuicornis</i>	Bluish White
	<i>Pereute charops</i>	Darkened White
F: Riodinidae (Metalmarks)		
sF: Euselasiinae		
T: Helicopini	<i>Emesis cypria paphia</i>	Orange-striped Emesis
	<i>Emesis tenedia</i>	Falcate Emesis
T: Mesosemiini	<i>Mesosemia asa asa</i>	Deep-blue Eyed Metalmark
	<i>Mesosemia grandis</i>	Giant Eyed-Metalmark
T: Nymphidiini	<i>Adelotypa cf. glauca</i>	Glauca Metalmark

NOTES:

Short-forms: sp. = one species of the given taxon identified; cf. = indicates the individual was difficult to identify and the full species identification is uncertain.

¹, Classification, scientific and English names based on current classifications as found on Butterflies of America

(<http://butterfliesofamerica.com/>).

², identified from a caterpillar. Could also potentially be *Opsiphanes tamarindi tamarindi*. Final ID based on location as *Opsiphanes bogotanus alajuela* is found in cloud forest habitat in Costa Rica, while *Opsiphanes tamarindi tamarindi* is found more generally from E & W Mexico to Columbia (<http://butterfliesofamerica.com/>).

³, Identified using: DeVries, P.J. 1987. The Butterflies of Costa Rica and their Natural History: Papilionidae, Pieridae, Nymphalidae. Oxford: Princeton University Press. Have been unable to confirm species name from other sources.

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